

QUEENSLAND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS COMMISSION

Industrial Relations Act 1999 - s. 287 - application for declaration of a general ruling
s. 288 - application for declaration of policy

**Queensland Council of Unions AND Queensland Chamber of Commerce and Industry Limited, Industrial
Organisation of Employers and Others (No. B777 of 2003)**

AND

**The Australian Workers' Union of Employees, Queensland AND Queensland Chamber of Commerce and
Industry Limited, Industrial Organisation of Employers and Others (No. B784 of 2003)**

VICE PRESIDENT LINNANE
DEPUTY PRESIDENT BLOOMFIELD
COMMISSIONER FISHER

1 August 2003

DECLARATION OF POLICY

STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES

1. Role of Principles

The purpose of the principles is to provide guidance to the Commission constituted by a Member sitting alone. Howsoever constituted the Commission will have regard to s. 3 of the *Industrial Relations Act 1999* and must have regard to s. 126.

2. When an award may be amended or another award made without the claim requiring consideration by a Full Bench.

In the following circumstances an award may, on application, be amended or another award made without the application requiring consideration by a Full Bench:

- (a) to adjust wages to provide for a total minimum rate in accordance with Principle 3(e);
- (b) to include previous State Wage Case increases in accordance with Principle 4;
- (c) to incorporate Statements of Policy and like decisions in accordance with Principle 5;
- (d) to adjust allowances and service increments in accordance with Principle 6;
- (e) to adjust wages pursuant to work value changes in accordance with Principle 7;
- (f) to reduce standard hours to 38 per week in accordance with Principle 8;
- (g) to adjust wages and employment conditions in accordance with Principle 9; and
- (h) to make orders under Chapter 3 Part 4 of the *Industrial Relations Act 1999*.

3. State Wage Case Adjustment

In accordance with the State Wage Case - August 2003 awards are to be amended by way of a Declaration of General Ruling in the following form:

- a \$17 per week increase in award rates of pay up to and including \$731.80 per week; and
- a \$15 per week increase in award rates of pay above \$731.80 per week,

subject to the following:

- (a) The operative date will be 1 September 2003;
- (b) There will be absorption of the State Wage Case adjustment to the extent of:
 - (i) any above award payments; and
 - (ii) award wage increases since 1 February 1992 other than safety net, State Wage Case, work value, minimum rates adjustments;

- (c) Above award payments include wages payable pursuant to certified agreements, currently operating enterprise flexibility agreements, Queensland workplace agreements, award amendments to give effect to enterprise agreements and overaward arrangements. Absorption which is contrary to the terms of an agreement is not required.
- (d) The following clause is to be inserted into all awards that have been amended to give effect to the Declaration of General Ruling:

"The rates of pay in this Award are intended to include the arbitrated wage adjustment payable under the 1 September 2003 Declaration of General Ruling and earlier Safety Net Adjustments and arbitrated wage adjustments. [Disputed cases are to be referred to the Vice President.] This arbitrated wage adjustment may be offset against any equivalent amount in rates of pay received by employees whose wages and conditions of employment are regulated by this Award which are above the wage rates prescribed in the Award. Such payments include wages payable pursuant to certified agreements, currently operating enterprise flexibility agreements, Queensland workplace agreements, award amendments to give effect to enterprise agreements and overaward arrangements. Absorption which is contrary to the terms of an agreement is not required.

Increases made under previous State Wage Cases or under the current Statement of Principles, excepting those resulting from enterprise agreements, are not to be used to offset arbitrated wage adjustments."

The above clause will replace the offsetting clause inserted into awards pursuant to the Statement of Principles determined in the State Wage Case of 2002 (170 QGIG 438).

- (e) Where the minimum rates adjustment process in an award has been completed, the Commission may consider an application for the base rate, supplementary payment and State Wage Case adjustments to be combined so that the Award specifies only the total minimum rate for each classification.
- (f) *By consent* of all parties in an award, where the minimum rates adjustment has been completed, award rates may be expressed as hourly rates as well as weekly rates. In the absence of consent, a claim that award rates be so expressed may be determined by arbitration.

4. Previous State Wage Case Increases

Increases available under previous State Wage Case decisions such as structural efficiency adjustments, minimum rates adjustments and safety net adjustments will, on application, continue to be accessible. Such applications will be determined in accordance with the relevant Principles contained in those decisions, notwithstanding that all earlier Statements of Principle are otherwise set aside.

5. Statements of Policy and Like Decisions

Statements of Policy and like decisions established and/or revised by a Full Bench of the Commission may be incorporated into an award in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Act. Where disagreement exists as to whether a claim involves a Statement of Policy or a like decision, the Commission may refer the matter to the Vice President for consideration by a Full Bench.

6. Adjustment of Allowances and Service Increments

- (a) Existing allowances that constitute a reimbursement of expenses incurred may be adjusted from time to time where appropriate to reflect relevant changes in the level of such expenses.
- (b) Adjustment of existing allowances which relate to work or conditions which have not changed, including shift allowances expressed as monetary amounts and service increments, may be adjusted by the percentage that each State Wage Case adjustment bears to the C10 total rate at the time that each State Wage Case adjustment is made available.
- (c) Existing allowances for which an increase is claimed because of the changes in the work or conditions will be determined in accordance with the relevant provisions of Principle 7 - Work Value Changes Principle.
- (d) New allowances to compensate for the reimbursement of expenses incurred may be awarded where appropriate having regard to such expense.
- (e) Where changes in the work have occurred or new work and conditions have arisen, the question of a new allowance, if any, will be determined in accordance with the relevant principles of the Statement of Principles.

The relevant Principles in this context may be Principle 7 - Work Value Changes or Principle 10 - First Award and Extension to an Existing Award.

- (f) New service increments may only be awarded to compensate for changes in the work and/or conditions and will be determined in accordance with the relevant parts of Principle 7 - Work Value Changes Principle.

7. Work Value Changes

- (a) Changes in work value may arise from changes in the nature of the work, skill and responsibility required or the conditions under which work is performed. Changes in work by themselves may not lead to a change in wage rates. The strict test for an alteration in wage rates is that the change in the nature of the work should constitute such a significant net addition to work requirements as to warrant the creation of a new classification or upgrading to a higher classification.

In addition to meeting this test a party making a work value application will need to justify any change to wage relativities that might result not only within the relevant internal award structure but also against external classifications to which that structure is related. There must be no likelihood of wage leapfrogging arising out of changes in relative position.

These are the only circumstances in which rates may be altered on the ground of work value and the altered rates may be applied only to employees whose work has changed in accordance with this principle.

- (b) Where new or changed work justifying a higher rate is performed only from time to time by persons covered by a particular classification, or where it is performed only by some of the persons covered by the classification, such new or changed work should be compensated by a special allowance which is payable only when the new or changed work is performed by a particular employee and not by increasing the rate for the classification as a whole.
- (c) The time from which work value changes in an award should be measured is the date of operation of the second structural efficiency adjustment allowable under the *October 1989 State Wage Case Decision* [132 QGIG 1199].
- (d) Care should be exercised to ensure the changes which were or should have been taken into account in any previous work value adjustments or in a structural efficiency exercise are not included in any work evaluation under this Principle.
- (e) Where the tests specified in (a) are met, an assessment will have to be made as to how that alteration should be measured in monetary terms. Such an assessment will normally be based on the previous work requirements, the wage previously fixed for the work and the nature and extent of the change in work.
- (f) The expression "*the conditions under which the work is performed*" relates to the environment in which the work is done.
- (g) The Commission will guard against contrived classifications and over-classification of jobs.
- (h) Any changes in the nature of work, skill and responsibility required or the conditions under which the work is performed, taken into account in assessing an increase under any other Principle of this Statement of Principles, will not be taken into account under this Principle.

8. Standard Hours

In approving any application to reduce the standard hours to 38 hours per week, the Commission will satisfy itself that the cost impact is minimised.

9. Award Amendment to Give Effect to a Certified Agreement

Subject to s. 129 the Commission may include in an award provisions that are based on a certified agreement whether or not there be consent by all parties to be bound. Without limiting the matters to be taken into account by the Commission, the Commission should consider whether inclusion of the provision will act as a disincentive to enterprise bargaining. If the effect of grant of the application will be to increase wages payable under the Award, the Commission is to insist on submissions about how future state wage increases are (if at all) to be absorbed into the increase. [The Commission is not restricted to hearing submissions about future state wage increases.] Where such increases distort relativities, the Commission must ensure that the relativities and the wage increases are separately expressed.

10. First Award and Extension to an Existing Award

- (a) Any first award or an extension to an existing award must be consistent with the Commission's obligations under Chapter 5 of the Act.

In determining the content of a first award the Commission will have particular regard to:

- (i) the existing wage rates and conditions of employment applicable to the employees to be covered by the proposed Award;
 - (ii) relevant Statements of Policy and like decisions;
 - (iii) relevant wage rates in other awards; and
 - (iv) the maintenance or establishment of appropriate relativities within and between awards and the need for skill based career paths.
- (b) In the extension of an existing award to new work or to award free work the rates applicable to such work will be assessed by reference to the value of the work already covered by the Award.
- (c) The proposed Award or extension to award is not a device to circumvent the requirements which the parties would have to comply with in the event they had sought to have an existing certified agreement amended, or a new agreement certified or an award amended to give effect to a certified agreement.
- (d) The matter may be referred to a Full Bench with the approval of the Vice President.

11. Economic Incapacity

Any person, natural or artificial, bound by an award may apply to, temporarily or otherwise, reduce, postpone and/or phase-in the application of any increase in labour costs determined under this Statement of Policy on the ground of very serious or extreme economic adversity. The merits of such application will be determined in the light of the particular circumstances of each case and any material relating thereto shall be rigorously tested.

Any decision to temporarily reduce or postpone an increase will be subject to further review, the date of which will be determined by the Commission at the time it decides any application under this Principle.

12. Reference to Full Bench

An application to amend an award outside these principles may be referred to a Full Bench with the approval of the Vice President. Members are to monitor proceedings to ensure that referral occurs where it is appropriate.

13. Duration

This Statement of Principles will operate until reviewed.

Dated 1 August 2003.

D.M. LINNANE, Vice President.

A.L. BLOOMFIELD, Deputy President.

G.K. FISHER, Commissioner.

Released: 1 August 2003